Skill ladders PE

outdoor adventure activities (Twinkl)

KS2 National Curriculum Aims Pupils should continue to apply and develop a broader range of skills, learning how to use them in different ways and to link them to make actions and sequences of movement. They should enjoy communicating, collaborating and competing with each other. They should develop an understanding of how to improve in different physical activities and sports and learn how to evaluate and recognise their own success.

Pupils should be taught to: •	take part in outdoor and adventurous activity	challenges both individually and within a team; • com	pare their performances with previous ones and demonstrate im	provement to achieve their personal best
	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Health and Fitness	Recognise and describe the effects of exercise on the body.	Describe how the body reacts at different times and how this affects performance.	Know and understand the reasons for warming up and cooling down.	Understand the importance of warming up and cooling down.
	Know the importance of strength and flexibility for physical activity.	Explain why exercise is good for your health. Know some reasons for warming up and cooling	Explain some safety principles when preparing for and during exercise.	Carry out warm-ups and cool-downs safely and effectively.
	Explain why it is important to warm up and cool down	down.		Understand why exercise is good for health, fitness and wellbeing.
				Know ways they can become healthier.
Trails	Orientate themselves with increasing confidence and accuracy around a short trail.	Orientate themselves with accuracy around a short trail.	Start to orientate themselves with increasing confidence and accuracy around an orienteering course.	Orientate themselves with confidence and accuracy around an orienteering course when under pressure.
		Create a short trail for others with a physical challenge.	Design an orienteering course that can be followed and offers some challenge to others.	Design an orienteering course that is clear to follow and offers challenge to others.
		Start to recognise features of an orienteering course.	Begin to use navigation equipment to orientate around a trail.	Use navigation equipment (maps, compasses) to improve the trail.
Problem solving	Identify and use effective communication to begin to work as a team. Identify symbols used on a key.	Communicate clearly with other people in a team, and with other teams.	Use clear communication to effectively complete a particular role in a team.	Use clear communication to effectively complete a particular role in a team.
		Have experience of a range of roles within a team and begin to identify the key skills required to succeed at each.	Complete orienteering activities both as part of a team and independently.	Compete in orienteering activities both as part of a team and independently.
		Associate the meaning of a key in the context of the environment.	Identify a key on a map and begin to use the information in activities.	Use a range of map styles and make an informed decision on the most effective.
Preparation and Organisation	Begin to choose equipment that is appropriate for an activity	Try a range of equipment for creating and completing an activity.	Choose the best equipment for an outdoor activity.	Choose the best equipment for an outdoor activity.
Organisation		Make an informed decision on the best equipment to use for an activity.	Create an outdoor activity that challenges others. Create a simple plan of an activity for others to follow. Identify the quickest route to accurately navigate an	Prepare an orienteering course for others to follow. Identify the quickest route to accurately navigate an orienteering course.
		Plan and organise a trail that others can follow.	orienteering course	Manage an orienteering event for others to compete in.
Communication	Communicate with others.	Communicate clearly with others. Work as part of a team.	Communicate clearly and effectively with others. Work effectively as part of a team.	Communicate clearly and effectively with others when under pressure.
		Begin to use a map to complete an orienteering course.	Successfully use a map to complete an orienteering course. Begin to use a compass for navigation.	Work effectively as part of a team, demonstrating leadership skills when necessary.

				Successfully use a map to complete an orienteering course.
				Use a compass for navigation.
				Organise an event for others.
Compete and	Begin to complete activities in a set	Complete an orienteering course more than once	Complete a n orienteering course on multiple occasions, in	Complete an orienteering course on multiple
•	period of time.	and begin to identify ways of improving	a quicker time due to improved technique.	occasions, in a quicker time due to improved
Perform		completion time.		technique.
	Begin to offer an evaluation of personal		Offer a detailed and effective evaluation of both personal	
	performances and activities	Offer an evaluation of both personal	performances and activities.	Offer a detailed and effective evaluation of both
		performances and activities.		personal performances and activities with an aim
			Improve a trail to increase the challenge of the course	of increasing challenge and improving
		Start to improve trails to increase the challenge of the course.		performance.
				Listen to feedback and improve an orienteering course from it.
Evaluate	Watch, describe and evaluate the	Watch, describe and evaluate the effectiveness of	Choose and use criteria to evaluate own and others'	Thoroughly evaluate their own and others' work,
	effectiveness of a performance.	performances, giving ideas for improvements.	performances.	suggesting thoughtful and appropriate
		Modify their use of skills or techniques to achieve		improvements.
	Describe how their performance has	a better result.	Explain why they have used particular skills or techniques,	
	improved over time.		and the effect they have had on their performance.	